British Packet

AND

ARGENTINE NEWS.

[No. 972. BUENOS AYRES, SATURDAY, APRIL 5th, 1845. *Established in* 1826.]

BUENOS AYRES.

A signal victory has just been achieved by the liberating arms in the Banda Oriental, under the command of General Urquiza—a victory which must prove an effectual death-blow to the mad pretensions of the Riverista rebels and their foreign allies, and lead, at no very distant period, to the establishment of a solid and lasting peace in these fair countries. The following bulletin contains all the official particulars which have as yet been laid before the public :—

BULLETIN No. 105.

Field of Victory, India Muerta,
March 27th, 1845.

To H. E. the President of the Republic, Brigadier Don Manuel Oribe.

My dear friend,—Receive a thousand embraces, for it is now 9 A. M., and the most splendid triumph has crowned the efforts of the Federal troops under my command.—800 killed and about 350 prisoners are the vile spoils which the incendiary Pardejon Rivera has left as a testimony of his cowardice. Among the prisoners there is a great number of so-called officers, among them Eufemio Izaurral and Flores the Chilian, the latter of whom commanded the infantry, all of which fell into our hands, as also a brass four-pounder, which was the only piece of artillery they had.

Our loss is so trifling that it is not yet perceptible.

A little before 7 the battle commenced, and no more than two hours was requisite for the complete destruction of the ruthless Unitarians.

The pursuit is being vigorously followed up, and I cannot be more lengthy : at a convenient opportunity I will send you the circumstantial detail ; but I must not omit to state, that with 3,000 valiant soldiers I have sought out the Pardejon, who opposed me with 4,500 figures of men.

Adieu, my dear friend,

JUSTO J. DE URQUIZA.

P. S. The Pardejon left the field with 200 followers ; but the pursuit being so hot, there ultimately remained with him only 8, with whom he was making for La Mariscala, in the direction of the pass of Las Piedras de Cebollati. The number of killed and prisoners is greater than what is stated above, for of the latter they are bringing me in every instant, and I have been informed of another slaughter which I was ignorant of ; so that I estimate the killed to exceed 1000, and the prisoners to be 500.

On the arrival of this important intelligence on Sunday last the greatest enthusiasm and excitement prevailed, but it being the anniversary of H. E. the Governor's birth day no public demonstrations were allowed to be made. On the following morning at sunrise, however, the flags at the Fort and Marine-office were hoisted, salutes were fired from the Battery and the National vessels of war in port, whilst the church bells rang a merry peal, bands of music paraded the streets, rockets streamed from every quarter, and the whole city appeared decorated with flags. In the evening some thousands of citizens proceeded to the Governor's quinta to offer their congratulations as well on this auspicious event as on H. E's. happy completion of his fifty-second year.

In order to counteract the effect of such astounding news the Riveristas in Montevideo had recourse to their customary tactics, and the casual arrival of the mail from England was made the occasion for the promulgation of the most ridiculous reports with respect to a speedy forcible intervention on the part of England, France and Brazil. These reports, we are told, were eagerly swallowed even by some of our own countrymen, who are blind enough to desire the greatest misfortune that could ever befall not only themselves but every foreign interest connected with these Republics. There is no prospect, however, we are rejoiced to state, of such insane wishes being gratified ; for, however perfidious and shallowbrained the Rio Janeiro Ministers may be, happily the statesmen who guide the foreign policy of the two leading powers of Europe are too honest and too wise to commit not only a gross piece of political injustice. but—what is worse—an egregious blunder. Besides, however active and unscrupulous the Riverista agents at home are in their endeavours to mislead public opinion, we have reason to believe that their motives are perfectly understood and appreciated in the highest quarters. In proof of this we might quote a late article of the Paris *Press*, the leading organ of the Conservative party in France ; but will content ourselves with copying the following from that able and consistent journal, the *Liverpool Mail* :—

Liverpool, January 25, 1845.

If the occasion demanded it, we could easily show the reasons which animate certain parties in London and Liverpool in holding up to public rebuke the official acts of General Rosas, the head and protector of the Argentine Republic. It is not denied that Rosas has been compelled, on many emergencies, to act with great severity as an officer ; in the same way that Napoleon often did, and as the Duke of Wellington himself was obliged to do in Spain and in the south of France. Revolutions are rarely accomplished without violence, and the discordant spirits which produce them can only be kept under subjection by acts quite as rigid, if not as sanguinary, as those which were antecedent to the Revolution. But we deny that General Rosas has, in the responsible position he has long held, done any one act which the circumstances of the case, or rather the necessity of the case, did not fully warrant and justify. He has invariably been friendly and hospitable to all Englishmen, and done everything in this power to promote and encourage the trade between this country and Buenos Ayres—a trade of no mean or secondary value.

On the other hand, Montevideo is a place of refuge, as we formerly said, for men of the most desperate fortunes. One or two Englishmen, resident there, have justly incurred the resentment of Rosas, and they, in return, have found the means of calumniating him in the journals of this country. They dread the consequences of his success, and they threaten him with British interference. But no such interference, we repeat, will take place, while Lord Aberdeen holds the seals of the foreign office.

H. B. M's. brig Acorn saluted the town on Wednesday last with 21 guns, which was returned from the battery by a like number.

H. M's. steamer Firebrand, having on board Mr. Gore Ousely, H. M's. new Minister Plenipotentiary to the Argentine Republic, was to sail from Devonport on the 15th February for the River Plate. She will also convey a great portion of the February mail and newspapers.

H. B. M's. packet Spider from the River Plate was going into Rio Janeiro on the 19th ult. From her non arrival there on the 18th, the Acorn was appointed to bring the February mail hither.

Mr. Benjamin W. Frazier, Lady, and family, sailed hence on Sunday last, in the John A. Robb, for Rio Janeiro, thence to proceed to the United States. It is not their intention, we believe, to return to this part of the world, where they have left many attached friends. Sincerely we wish them an agreeable voyage and every happiness.

OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS.

A note from the Chief of Police states that in the month of February last 783 persons arrived in this city, and 357 departed.

The *Gaceta* of 4th February and 4th ult., contain the prices current of articles of importation and exportation, for the months of January and February.

The same paper of 12th ult., contains a communiation, dated Mendoza, 21st January, from Don Celedonio de la Cuesta, delegate Governor of that Province, to the Governor of Buenos Ayres, announcing the decease on the 19th January of the late Governor and Captain General of the Province of Mendoza, Brigadier General José Felix Aldao.

The same paper of 22nd ult., contains a communication from the Governor of Jujuy, Don José Mariano Iturbe, dated 6th January, to the Governor of Buenos Ayres, annexing the resolutions of the House of Representatives of Jujuy, re-electing him Governor of that Province for the term of two years. The congratulatory reply of H. E. the Governor of Buenos Ayres, dated 22nd ult., is also in the same paper.

The same paper of various dates contain lists of donations to the Government in aid of the war.

We received by H. M's. brig Acorn, London papers to the 5th February, Paris to the 3rd, from which the following are extracts :—

TRIUMPH OF M. GUIZOT.

CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES.

SITTING OF JAN. 27.

VOTE ON THE ADDRESS.

After the vote adopting the third paragraph, by 213 to 205, the Chamber proceeded to the discussion of the remaining paragraphs of the Address. To the fourth paragraph M. Cremieux proposed an amendment, which he immediately withdrew. The fifth and sixth paragraphs were next adopted without opposition, M. Vivien having declined to move the amendment of which he had given notice. The seventh paragraph being called on, M. St. Priest withdrew the amendment. The remaining paragraphs were then adopted without opposition. The nominal appeal was then made, when the greater part of the Left declared they would abstain from voting. The ballot having been taken, there appeared—

For the Address..................	216
Against it..........................	33
Majority for the Address....	183

ANOTHER POLAR EXPEDITION.—It is contemplated by Government to send out another expedition to the Arctic regions, with the view of discovering the north-west passage between the Atlantic and Pacific ; and the Council of the Royal Society, having been solicited to give their opinion as to the desirableness of such an expedition, have stated that, independent of the great object to be attained, the benefits that would accrue to the sciences of geography and terrestrial magnetism render such an expedition peculiarly desirable. The command of the expedition, we understand, has been offered to Sir James Ross ; should that officer decline it, it will fall upon Sir John Franklin.—*Age of January* 4.

Advertisements.

UNION HOTEL
AND
FAMILY BOARDING HOUSE,
Calle de la Piedad, No. 6.

MRS. HANDY begs to inform her friends and the public that she has fitted up the above commodious premises as a Hotel and Boarding House, with an especial regard to personal comfort and accommodation, and by unremitted attention and moderate charges, she trusts to secure a share of that patronage and support, which it will be her constant study at all times to deserve.

Buenos Ayres, February 1st, 1845.

COLEGIO ARGENTINO
DE SAN MARTIN.

THE Rev. MICHAEL GANNON, a Graduate of the Royal College of St. Patrick's, Maynooth, and late Professor of Sacred Scripture in St. Mary's College, Oscott, and CHARLES CLARMONT, a Graduate of the Military and Polytechnic School of Paris, having been duly authorised to that effect by the Supreme Government, will open in this City on the 1st of April next, a Literary Institute under the above denomination.

The system of Instruction is designed to prepare young men for any of the learned professions, and for a commercial state of life; and accordingly comprises the following branches of a liberal, Classical and Commercial Education :—

Religious and Catechetical Instruction; the Spanish Language, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic; History and Geography.

The English, French. Latin, and Greek Languages. Elementary Algebra, Geometry, Trigonometry, Composition, Oratory, Rhetoric, Logic. Moral and Natural Philosophy, Astronomy, and the other branches of Natural History.

Book-keeping, &c., &c.

Further particulars may be obtained on application at the College, No. 110, Calle del 25 de Mayo.

Mrs. McGAW

RESPECTFULLY informs her friends and the public, that she has several rooms unoccupied and can accommodate gentlemen or families with board and lodging.

No. 33, Calle de Cangallo.

John Maria Farina,

The oldest distiller of the genuine EAU DE COLOGNE, No. 23, Rhine Street, Cologne,

BEGS th inform the Public, that in order to prevent the frequent impositions which occur from the large quantity of imitation of his Eau de Cologne which is shipped to the Colonies and Foreign Possessions, which imitation is of a most inferior quality, and not to be compared to his celebrated manufacture, he has appointed Messrs. SIMMONDS & CLOWES, 18, Cornhill, London, as his special Wholesale Agents for shipping to the British Colonies, who will always have a stock on hand, at the following net prices; and J. M. F. requests that his friends will give their orders to the above Agents, which will meet with prompt attention.

1. Quality Eau de Cologne,	double,	9s. 0d.	per dozen in short
2 Ditto, ditto,	single,	4s. 6d.	or long bottles.
3. Ditto, ditto,		3s. 3d.	in long green bottles,

in cases, from 25 to 50 dozen, packages included.

BRITISH AND FOREIGN NEWSPAPER OFFICE,
No. 18, Cornhill. London.

Simmonds and Clowes,

GENERAL NEWSPAPER and Advertising Agents, forward London and Country Newspapers to all parts of the world. Proprietors of Newspapers, Booksellers, and News Agents supplied on liberal Terms.

Advertisements are promptly inserted in all the Continental, London, and Country Journals and Magazines.

FREIGHT OR CHARTER
For Liverpool,
The A. 1. barque
"ARGENTINA,"
THOMAS TILLSON, Commander.

THIS well-known trader will be ready to take cargo in a f w days. For terms apply to Capt. Tillson, or to

PARLANE, MACALISTER & Co.,
No 62, Calle Federacion.

James Shaw

RESPECTFULLY acquaints his friends and the Public that he has Removed to 139, Calle de la Victoria, where he carries on the Plumbing Trade, Water Closets, Wash Hand Stands, Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths, Pump for Algives and Vessels, Zinc Rhones and Pipes, Windmill Pumps, Vats, and Steaming apparatus fitted up for Saladeros.

The Subscriber trusts by strict attention to business to merit a share of public patronage.

P.S. The firm of Anderson and Shaw has been dissolved by mutual consent.

THE 3rd Part of the English edition of the 'Mysteries of Paris,' having been taken from the Commercial Room, it is requested that it may be returned.

Miss Melburn

BEGS leave to inform her friends and the public that she has opened a School for Young Ladies, in the primary branches of education, at No. 192, Calle de Rincon, Montevideo.

Montevideo, March, 1845.

PUBLIC HEALTH.

By a letter from a respectable individual at Santa Fé, soliciting in the most urgent manner a supply of vaccine matter. It appears that the small pox has made its appearance in that Province. The Director of the vaccine establishments of this city feels the most lively grief at this event, the more so as it is his decided opinion that it is from lamentable apathy alone that this dreadful scourge has been allowed to spread its ravages here, causing desolation and mourning to families which might have been avoided. There is yet, however, time to ward off in some degree the peril which threatens us, and the Director trusts that parents will not disregard the danger to which their offspring are exposed, by neglecting to have them vaccinated.

SATURNINO PINEDA.

Buenos Ayres, April 4, 1845.

A NEW PLEASURE.—THE DELIGHTS OF HANGING.

Mr. Wakley is the most amusing of coroners. He has given us, in a variety of cases, a series of strange stories, but none more surprising than one published in the newspaper last week. Holding an inquest on a poor old Chelsea pensioner, who had committed suicide by hanging himself, he made the following statement:—

"It was extraordinary *how pleasing the effects of hanging were*. That was apparent from the fact that of all the persons who committed suicide by hanging, the majority were found either in a sitting posture, or with their knees touching the ground. In one instance, a young lady, who was watched by two females, one at either side of her bed, strangled herself with the strings of her night-dress, without their knowledge. On another occasion, a man hung himself while stretched upon his face, with his nose almost touching the ground. A short time since he held an inquest at Balls Pond upon a man who, having hung himself up, the cord broke before he was dead, and he survived the attempt thirty-five hours. He stated that *he had enjoyed the most pleasing sensations* while suspended. Persons who committed suicide by hanging (continued the coroner) went off as in a sleep, and died without pain. He did not speak of malefactors hanged at the Old Bailey, whose necks were broken, but of those, who, like the deceased, hung themselves without subjecting their bodies to a jerk. In the latter case neither was the neck broken, nor was the windpipe closed, but a congestion of the brain ensued, which caused death."—*Mirror*.

MISS CLARA WEBSTER.

On the 14th December, a frightful occurrence took place at Drury Lane theatre, during the performance of the "Revolt of the Harem," which has deprived the stage of the best English dancer of the day. In the second act of the ballet, the ladies of the harem are discovered bathing, among whom Zulica, the royal slave (Miss Webster), is one. During the scene, the gas placed at the bottom of the stage, or under the sunken portion of it, where the waterpieces or waves are placed, caught the light drapery of Miss Webster's dress, and in an instant her whole person was enveloped in flames. This frightful event taking place on the stage, in sight of the audience, the whole house was in a state of consternation, and screams issued from the ladies in front of the boxes and pit who were the first to perceive the appalling accident. The unfortunate young lady rushed round the stage, actually in one blaze, uttering the most heartrending cries, and rushed towards the P. S. wing, where she was caught in the arms of a carpenter, who, with great presence of mind, threw her down and rolled himself over her, and thus extinguished the flames, though, as it appears, at his personal risk, for his hands and face are said to have been much burnt in the generous effort to rescue the sufferer. Miss Webster was instantly taken to the green-room, when it was ascertained that her arms, bosom, and face were severely burnt. Surgical aid was, without a moment's delay, procured, and the young lady, by desire of her friends, was removed to her residence. The accident was of so sudden occurrence that the whole scene did not occupy the space of two minutes.

Miss Webster died on Tuesday morning, shortly after three o'clock, at her apartments in Upper Norton-street, Regent's Park. The medical attendant of this unfortunate young lady considered that throughout Monday the symptoms were favourable, and that no ultimate danger was to be apprehended. About six o'clock on that day, however, it was apparent that a change for the worse had taken place; she became delirious, and quite insensible of what was passing in the room; reason never returned—she never rallied for one moment. She talked incoherently, and was continually counting one, two, three, one, two, three, until death put a period to her sufferings. Shortly before she expired a lady in the room thought she appeared somewhat more sensible, and consequently knelt by the bedside, and said "Clara, Clara," several times, to which she replied in a faint voice, "Yes." She never spoke afterwards; her breathing became bad; and she expired without a struggle at ten minutes past three o'clock on Tuesday morning.

Dr. Mardsen was in attendance on the deceased from one o'clock until nearly two, and when he left Mr. Liston was immediately sent for, and arrived shortly after three. He had not been in the room more than a few minutes when Miss Webster ceased to breathe. Miss Webster's mother had but a short time left the room, for the purpose of taking a little rest, and when the melancholy intelligence of her daughter's death was made known to her, she became almost distracted.

Miss Webster was in the twenty-first year of her age. Mr. Webster, of the Haymarket Theatre, is a brother by a former marriage of the late Mr. Webster, the father, who, we understand, was married three times, and had families by each wife. The lamented deceased was the issue of the last marriage.

Her professional talents were great, and, had she lived, she would in a few years have proved a most formidable rival to the "stars" that come from foreign lands to obtain fame and applause at English hands. Miss Clara Webster danced some seasons back at the Opera House; and her first introduction to Drury-lane was under Mr. Macready's management—she appeared in "Acis and Galatea," and, in the wild and romantic dance that was introduced, took a very prominent position. Mr. Bunn having succeeded Mr. Macready, and having made ballets one of the principal features of his management, the late Clara Webster had far greater opportunities for the display of her talent; and in all the popular and favourite ballets that have been performed at Drury-lane, she shared the applause with Carlotta Grisi, Dumilatre, Pauline Leroux, Plunkett, Fleury, &c., &c.—*From the Age of December* 21.

THE FOG IN PARIS.

The *Presse* states, that an intense fog covered Paris on Thursday morning. It was dispelled at the moment the King quitted the Chamber of Deputies and returned to the Tuileries, but it became so heavy from two to six o'clock that the authorities were obliged to forbid carriages to cross any of the bridges. It was difficult and indeed impossible, to drive a carriage through the thick fog which covered Paris at that time. Towards five o'clock the Place de Carousel presented a singular spectacle. Persons who wished to cross the place found themselves in an opposite direction from that they wished to attain. Coachmen who had lost their way were heard to demand assistance, and for fear of accidents they remained stationary. Immediately a number of boys furnished with flambeaux, made their appearance, and for a trifling gratuity extricated the passengers from their difficulties. At the same hour more than one hundred carriages were collected near the Pont Neuf, where they were obliged to remain, the coachmen from their seats not being able to discern the heads of their horses. On the Boulevards the fog was scarcely perceptible.—*London Paper of 4th January.*

Who was the first person that introduced salt provisions into the navy?—Noah, when he took Ham into the ark.

There is a schoolmistress in New South Wales, whose letters are thus addressed—"Mrs. Love, Harmony House, Concord, near Kissing Point."

FULNESS OF JOY.—A gentleman observed to his wife that she was beautiful, dutiful, youthful, plentiful, and an armful.

Why is an hungry man like a person who has first caught a monkey in a trap?—Because he has got an *ape*tite.

DEATH OF SOLOMON HEINE.

Hamburgh, Dec. 24.—Our water communications being closed by frost, business is at present very dull, and the inhabitants of this city are engaged in preparation for the Christmas festivities. The only subject of any general interest which at present engages the attention of the citizens of Hamburgh is the loss of one of their most distinguished follow-townsmen, namely, Mr. Solomon Heine, the wealthy banker. This event, which occurred yesterday afternoon, had already been anticipated for some time. Mr. Heine, who was in the seventy-eighth year of his age, had long been drooping, and it was apparent to his friends for some time past that he could not hold out for many weeks. His death will be severely felt in Hamburg, not merely by the mercantile classes in general, who must have felt benefited, in a greater or less degree, by the operations into which he entered, and which he had the capital, credit, and energy necessary to attract to Hamburg, but also by the numerous private individuals who were the objects of his enlarged bounty. It is reported that Mr. S. Heine leaves property behind him to the extent of 1,000,000 sterling; and it is an undoubted fact, that he could have bequeathed to his surviving family a much larger fortune, if the sole object of his life had been the acquisition of wealth. This was unquestionably one legitimate object of Mr. Heine's ambition, but it was by no means the only one. He gave away apparently with as much pleasure as he accumulated wealth; nor were the objects of his bounty confined to those distant members of his own family who stood in need of assistance, and to the great public institutions or charities of his adopted city, for his benevolence extended itself to almost every individual with whom he came in contact requiring aid, and of whose moral character and merit Mr. Heine entertained a favourable opinion. The loss of such a man to a commercial state like that of Hamburgh is irreparable. It is well known that Mr. Heine was of the Jewish persuasion, and he remained true to his faith to the hour of his death; but he was by no means bigotted, as his numerous and splendid contributions towards the erection or repair of Christian edifices must testify. He was a man of very humble origin, and upon his earliest visit to Hamburgh from the place of his birth (an obscure village in the kingdom of Hanover), he had to struggle with difficulties which extended even to his means of obtaining the first necessaries of life. In later years, Mr. Heine dwelt with apparent satisfaction upon the events of that period, and recounted them himself when surrounded with every luxury which a man could desire. His education had been entirely neglected, even to the mere rudiments; but he had the natural gifts of a clear head and strong mind, and he was possessed of judgment and energy which enabled him to overcome all the disadvantages attending his early years. Having struggled on for many years during the war, first in a subordinate capacity, and subsequently as a banker, he was in a position at its close to participate in all those large loans which were negotiated by the different continental Governments, and the vastness of his fortune may be dated from that period. Having occupied an important position before the mercantile public for nearly half a century, it may be presumed that this short notice of Mr. Solomon Heine will not be unacceptable to the general body of your readers.—*From the Age of January 4.*

The Session of the British Parliament opened on the 4th of February, with the usual ceremonies.

THE QUEEN'S SPEECH.

"*My Lords and Gentlemen,*

"I rejoice that I am enabled on again meeting you in Parliament to congratulate you on the improved condition of the country.

"Increased activity pervades almost every branch of manufacture. Trade and commerce have been extended at home and abroad, and among all classes of my people there is generally prevalent a spirit of loyalty and cheerful obedience to the law.

"I continue to receive from all Foreign Powers and States assurances of their friendly disposition.

"I have had much satisfaction in receiving at my Court the Sovereigns who, in the course of the last year, visited the country.

"The journey of the Emperor of Russia, undertaken at a great sacrifice of private convenience, was a proof of the friendship of his Imperial Majesty most acceptable to my feelings.

"The opportunity of personal intercourse thus afforded to me may, I hope, be the means of still further improving those amicable relations which lave long existed between Great Britain and Russia.

"The visit of the King of the French was rendered especially welcome to me, inasmuch as it had been preceded by discussions which might have impaired the good understanding happily established between the two countries.

"I regard the maintenance of this good understanding as essential to the best interests of both, and I rejoice to witness that the sentiments so cordially expressed by all classes of my subjects on the occasion of his Majesty's visit were entirely in unison with my own.

"*Gentlemen of the House of Commons,*

"The estimates for the ensuing year have been prepared, and will forthwith be laid before you.

"The progress of steam-navigation and the demands for protection to the extended commerce of the country will occasion an increase in the estimates connected with the naval service.

"*My Lords and Gentlemen,*

"I have observed with sincere satisfaction that the improvement which is manifest in other parts of the country has extended to Ireland.

"The political agitation & excitement which I have had heretofore occasion to lament, appear to have gradually abated, and as a natural result, private capital has been more freely applied to useful public enterprises undertaken through the friendly co-operation of individuals interested in the welfare of Ireland.

"I have carried into effect, in the spirit in which it was conceived, the Act for the more effectual application of Charitable Donations and Bequests.

"I recommend to your favourable consideration the policy of improving and extending the opportunities for academical education in Ireland.

"The report of the commission appointed to enquire into the law and practice in respect to the occupation of land, is nearly prepared, and shall be communicated to you immediately after its presentation.

"The state of the law in regard to the privileges of the Bank of Ireland, and to other banking establishments in that country and in Scotland, will no doubt occupy your attention.

"The health of the inhabitants of large towns and populous districts in this part of the United Kingdom has been the subject of recent inquiry before a commission, the report of which shall be immediately laid before you.

(*See last page.*)

MERCHANT VESSELS

IN THE PORT OF BUENOS AYRES ON THURSDAY LAST.

For Arrivals and Sailings of Friday—See Marine List.

Date of Arrival.	Vessels and Captains Names	Tons.	Consignees.	Destinations, &c.
	British.			
Jan. 1	Brig Young Queen, Wm. Chalmers ..	284	John Best and Brothers...	Great Britain.
21	Brig Catherine, Charles Gill	212	Charles R. Horne.......	Cork.
25	Brig Reliance, Charles James Fox....	191	Henry & George Dowse..	London
26	Brig Aristocrat, William Thompson..	200	Dickson & Co..........	Liverpool
27	Brigantine Clitus, Samuel C. Paddon.	171	Stanley, Black & Co....	London.
30	Barque Alpha, Henry Harrison......	217	R. & J. Carlisle & Co....	London.
Feb 2	Bar. Francis Burn, Stewart Edington.	248	Anderson, Weller & Co...	London.
11	Barque William Peile, Joseph Sprot..	279	John Best & Brothers.....	Liverpool
12	Barq. Camilla, Robert Holmes Wright	283	Rennie, Macfarlane & Co.	Liverpool
13	Brig David Grant, George Laurence.	197	Henry & George Dowse.	London.
18	Brig Fame, David Broadfoot.........	155	Parlane, Macalister & Co.	Liverpool.
18	Barque Rosa, Henry Le Patourel....	197	Henry and George Dowse	Valparaiso.
20	Barque Amy, John D. Dixon........	232	Bertram Le Breton & Delisle	Exeter.
20	Brig Ann Henzell, T. S. Henzell....	277	Anderson, Weller & Co...	
22	Schooner Agenoria, Thomas Renouf..	104	Hughes & Brothers......	Great Britain.
24	Brig Urgent, Alexander D. Wilson...	250	John Greenway..........	Bahia.
24	Bar. Glenmore, Robert Henry Barnett	328	Bertram Le Breton & Delisle	West Indies.
27	Brig Cossack, Frederick Lenfesty....	126	John Galt Smith & Co....	Great Britain.
27	Barque Waterville, James Mills......	198	Charles Tayleur & Co...	Valparaiso.
27	Barque Chandos, David Wighton....	275	Anderson, Weller & Co..	
Mar. 2	Barque William Carson, Joseph Park.	210	Nash, Wilson & Co......	London.
3	Brig Malvina, John Wilson........	148	John Best & Brothers.....	Great Britain.
5	Brig Active, Alexander Hutchinson..	200	John Galt Smith & Co....	Great Britain.
7	Ship Euphrates, James Monro.......	557	Charles R. Horne........	Mauritius.
8	Barque Argentina, Thomas Tillson...	246	Parlane, Macalister & Co	Liverpool
8	Barque Baronet, Jacob Scotland......	297	Barber & Orr.	
8	Barque Sultana, Hugh Longmuir.....	...	R. & J. Carlisle & Co....	
13	Barque Johanna, James Davidson....	295	Nash, Wilson & Co......	Mauritius.
18	Brigantine Navigator, John Lefevre..	145	Brownell, Stegmanu & Co.	Falmouth.
20	Brig Cestus, Galilee..............	...	John Galt Smith & Co....	
26	Brig Esperance, Duff...............	...	....	
30	Brig Hebden, John Longredge.......	260	Parlane, Macalister & Co.	
	American			
Feb. 13	Ship Hamilton, William Read......	398	Ziminermann, Frazier & Co	Boston.
20	Schooner Nile, Thomas Dean.......	108	Zimmermann, Frazier & Co.	Boston.
26	Barque Chief, Parker Brown	195	Samuel B. Hale.........	Boston.
Mar. 7	Brig Emily Farnham, Daniel Hodgson	216	Zimmermann, Frazier & Co.	
20	Brig Francis Lord, Josiah Gladding..	198	Daniel Gowland & Co....	New York.
	French.			
Jan. 30	Ship Cornelie, J. Kraoul.	187	Mosca, Dunoyer & Vanni.	Havre de Grace.
Feb. 17	Brig Veloce, N. G. Pignonblano.....	135	Llavallol & Sons..... ...	Havre de Grace.
24	Ship Caroline, Jaques V. Legrain.. .	366	Zimmermann, Frazier & Co.	Island Bourbon.
Mar. 7	Barque Banares, Augustin Tavares...	171	Marion Laplane.	Marseilles.
9	Barque Soliel, Pierre Jules Martin...	228	Vignal & Sons...........	Cette.
9	Brig Astronome, Louis J. M. Ferrier..	173	Tomas Rousse..........	Marseilles.
Mar. 16	Barque Atlas, Paul Lesauvage......	276	Tomas Rousse..........	Isle Bourbon.
19	Barque Universel, Louis Vuigner....	267	Mosca, Dunoyer & Vanni	
27	Sihp Rio, Daynel.................	209	....	Havre de Grace.
	Sardinian.			
Aug 5	Brigantine Francisco, Luis Corvetto..	125		
Nov. 15	B. Triunfo del Brazil, Nicolas Manara	149	Llavallol & Sons........	Brazil.
Feb. 13	Brigantine Solicito, Juan Gandolfo...	184	Llavallol & Sons	Genoa.
23	Polacre Teseo, Domingo Camogly...	136	John Jacob Klick & Co....	
25	Brig Caprichoso, Jacomo Capello....	155	Jacinto Caprile..........	
26	Polacre Narciso, Juan Vasallo	186	Pietranera, Piaggio & Co..	
28	Barque Esperanza, Juan B. Gastaldi..	202	Jacinto Caprile.........	
Mar. 27	Barque Paulina, Juan Corvetto.......	256	Zumaran & Treserra	
31	Barque Egilda, Francisce Vierchi.....	172	Pietranera, Piaggio & Co.	
31	Schooner La Paz, Sebastian Daloroso	121	....	Brazil.
	Spanish.			
Feb. 20	Brig Margarita, Simon Ansiategui....	184	Zumaran & Treserra.....	Havana.
20	Polacre Casimira, Antonio Mataro...	170	Santamaria, Llambi & Co.	Malaga.
27	Barque Eliza, Jose Roldos...........	167	Pedro Antonio Sanchez..	Havana.
Mar. 5	Barque San Narciso, José Domenech.	218	Zumaran & Treserra....	Havana.
10	Brig Veloce, Juan Antonio Chavarria	239	Llavallol & Sons	Havana.
11	Brig Amnistia, Antonio Mirambell ..	151	Manuel Blanco Gonzales..	Havana.
	Brazilian.			
Feb. 27	Brigantine 8 de Julio, J. A de Almeida	140	Juan Gualberto Garcia....	Brazil.
Mar. 1	Barque Diana, Faustino M. Bastos....	256	Miguel Rayo Nobrega....	do.
6	Brig Venus, Luis Antonio Rodriguez	155	Manuel Acevedo Ramos..	do.
7	Brig Feliz Union..................		Sa Pereira & Meyrelles...	do.
8	Brig Cacique Catriel, F. José Suarez.	194	Zumaran & Treserra.....	do.
21	Brgn. San J. de los Placeres, J. A. Vianna	132	Juan Balbino Soriano.....	do.
	Danish.			
Jan. 10	Schooner Alfred, George Nielsen....	198	Thode & Co............	
Feb. 3	Brig Fides, H. F. Closter............	130	Thode & Co......... ...	Falmouth.
3	Brig Margaritha, J. J. Moss	190	Bunge, Hutz & Co.......	Falmouth.
12	Schooner Pampas, C. L. Wardinger..	94	Mohr, Ludovici & Co.....	Antwerp.
Mar. 9	Brig Henriette Sophie, John F. Moller	217	Thomas Armstrong	New York.
	Hamburgh.			
Jan. 13	Brigantine Neptunus, F. W. Waller..	124	Mohr, Ludovici & Co.....	Havre de Grace.
Feb. 14	Brig Eden, Boy Jurgen Bohn........	140	John Jacob Klick & Co....	Hamburg.
	Portuguese.			
Mar. 4	Schr. Joven de Lima, A. G. de Avellar	134	Juan Geronimo Martinez .	Brazil.
	Prussian.			
Jan. 21	Schooner Uruguay, Otto Schroeder..	124	Nash, Wilson & Co.......	Brazil.
Mar. 4	Brig Franz, William Pottlich.........	212	Rennie, Macfarlane & Co	Philadelphia.
	Swedish.			
Feb. 17	Brigantine Orion, Nicholas Larrson...	110	Manuel Acevedo Ramos..	Brazil.
27	Brigantine Lafayette, L. Olson......	120	Zumaran & Treserra.....	
	Russian.			
Feb. 22	Brig St. Petersburg, E. M. Wittmann	218	John Galt Smith & Co....	New York.
	Austrian.			
Jan 12	Polacre Mina, José Gandolfo.........	121	Risso & Rosa...........	Buseo
	Oldenburg.			
Mar. 13	Brigantine Feronia, Claus H. Eilers..	150	Santamaria, Llambi & Co.	Rio Janeiro.
	Kniphausen.			
Feb 14	Barq. Elizabeth, Diedrich Jacob Hugg	285	Nicholson, Green & Co ..	Antwerp.

FOREIGN VESSELS OF WAR.

BRITISH—Brig Racer, 16 guns, Captain Archibald Reed.
Brig Acorn, 16 guns, Commander John Elliot Bingham.

FRENCH—Corvette Expeditive, 12 guns, Captain Miniac.

BRAZILIAN—Brigantine Olinda, 10 guns, Captain Amazonas.

MARINE LIST.

PORT of BUENOS AYRES.

March 29—*Wind E.*

No arrivals.

Sailed, Sardinian packet schooner Ninfa del Plata, Santiago Pertiga, for the Buseo, despatched by Juan Pablo Gestal, with merchandise and passengers.

H. B. M's. brigantine Dolphin, 3 guns, Lieut. Frederick Adam Eilis, commander, for Montevideo and Rio Janeiro.

Passengers for Rio Janeiro—Messrs. Daglish, Spurr, &c.

March 30—*Wind E.*

Arrived, British brig Hebden, 260 tons, John Longredge, from St. Ubes, 17th January, with salt, to Parlane, Macalister & Co.

National schooner of war Federal, Captain Charles Roberts, from the Buseo 29th inst..

Sailed, French barque José Antoine Nazereau, for Havre de Grace, despatched by Thomas Rousse, with 8765 dry ox and cow hides, 200 boxes with 1600 arrobas tallow, 51 bales with 1500 arrobas hair, 3 do. with 150 dozen deer skins, 3 do. with 75 arrobas ostrich feathers, 5 do. with 150 arrobas wool.

Passengers—Messrs. C. E. D. Otte, Charles Ristorini, Lezica, the two brothers Acosta, and Madame Marie Garatigay.

American barque John A. Robb, Robert Carlton, for Rio Janeiro, despatched by Zimmermann, Frazier & Co., with 500 fanegas salt, 137 packages merchandise.

Passengers—Mr. Benjamin W. Frazier, lady, 2 children, and servant. Messrs. Charles Cabot, Pitcairn, Viti, and servant, &c.

March 31.—*Wind E.—strong.*

Arrived, Sardinian barque Egilda, 172 tons, Francisco Vierchi, from Rio Janeiro 20th February, Santos 18th inst., with sugar, to Pietranera, Piaggio & Co.

Sardinian schooner La Paz, 121 tons, Sebastian Daloroso, from Puerto Alegre 9th inst., Rio Grande 26th, with yerba, to order.

American hired schooner Hope, (tender) Leonard Paulding, commander, from Montevideo 27th inst., Colonia 31st.

Sailed, British brig Content, James Hamilton, for Liverpool, despatched by Rennie, Macfarlane & Co., with 4362 salted ox and cow hides, 420 dry do., 27,000 bones, 59 bales with 1770 arrobas wool, 6 do. with 150 dozen sheep skins.

French brig Frederick and Eugene, Pierre Bronzon, for Cette, despatched by Bartolomé Herand, with 4002 salted ox and cow hides, 52 dry do., 2000 horns, 71 bales and 6 bags with 2130 arrobas wool, 151 do. with 4000 dozen sheep skins.

Spanish polacre Union, Juan Mataro y Suris, for the Havana, despatched by Llavallol & Sons, with 50 dry ox hides, 250 arrobas tallow, 2366 quintals jerked beef.

April 1—*Wind E.—strong.*

Arrived, National schooner Louisa, from the Buseo 31st ult., with produce.

H. B. M's brig Acorn, 16 guns, commander John Elliot Bingham, from Devonport 6th February, arrived at Rio Janeiro 15th ult., sailed thence 19th, arrived at Montevideo 30th, sailed thence 31st with the mail of the packet Swift, from Falmouth 7th February.

Passenger from Rio Janeiro—Charles Bunge, Esq., do. from Montevideo, John Tarras, Esq.

Sailed, British brig Andes, John Gavey, for Valparaiso, calling at Colonia, to ballast, despatched by Bertram, Le Breton, and De Lisle.

National schooner of war Federal, Captain Charles Roberts, for off Montevideo.

Brazilian brig Tentador, Antonio Pesoa, for Rio Janeiro, despatched by Juan Geronimo Martinez, with 80 dry ox hides, 150 quintals jerked beef.

The Moscow was under weigh, but anchored again from head wind.

April 2—*Wind N., shifted to S. in the evening with rain.*

Arrived, Brazilian brig Tentador, put back, the pilot ill.

Brazilian brigantine of war Olinda, 10 guns, Captain Amazonas, from Montevideo 1st inst.

Sailed, American barque Moscow, Thomas C. Simpson, for Boston, despatched by Zimmermann, Frazier & Co., with 1271 dry ox and cow hides, 569 bales with 15,755 arrobas wool, 27 do. with 460 doz. sheep skins.

Passengers—Captain J. Collier, and Mr. S. Spring.

April 3—*Wind N. W.—rain.*

No arrivals.

Sailed, Brazilian brig Tentador, with another pilot.

Sardinian brig Maria Teresa, Pedro Badacaro, for Rio Janeiro, despatched by Llavallol & Sons, with 4880 dry ox and cow hides. 1446 salted do., 13 pipes with 420 arrobas grease, 42 bales with 1260 arrobas wool, 3 do. with 90 arrobas hair.

Sardinian schooner Anfibio, Antonio Eschaffino, for Colonia, despatched by Pietranera, Piaggio, in ballast.

American hired schooner Hope, (tender) Leonard Paulding, commander, for Montevideo.

April 4—*Wind S. W.—strong—very low tide.*

No arrivals.

Sailed, British brig Chilmark, George Penny, for Liverpool, despatched by Brownell, Stegmann & Co., with 3000 salted ox and cow hides, 15½ tons bones, 161½ pipes with 6118 arrobas tallow, 81 bales with 2400 arrobas wool.

Danish brig Œolus, C. Christensen, for the Havana, despatcked by Juan Balbino Soriano, with 4000 quintals jerked beef.

Brazilian brigantine Especulador, Alejandro José Diaz, for Santos, despatched by Manuel Acevedo Ramos, with 200 quintals jerked beef, 2 pipes with 76 arrobas tallow, 73 boxes tallow candles.

Sardinian packet schooner Luisa, Antonio Cabaner, for the Buseo, despatched by Carlos Galeano, with merchandise and passengers.

The Portuguese brig Flor de Amorin is ready to sail.

Foreign Merchant Vessels in the Port of Buenos Ayres on the evening of the 4th inst.

British	32
American	5
French	9
Spanish	6
Sardinian	10
Brazilian	6
Hamburg	2
Danish	5
Portuguese	2
Prussian	2
Swedish	2
Austrian	1
Russian	1
Kniphausen	1
Oldemburgh	1
	85

The Weather this week has been changeable.

Thermometer in the Mirador of the Commercial Room since our last :—

Saturday	75
Sunday	74
Monday	74
Tuesday	76
Wednesday	78
Thursday	65
Friday	66

(*Concluded from 3rd page.*)

"It will be highly gratifying to me if the information and suggestions contained in that Report shall enable you to devise the means of promoting the health and confort of the poorer classes of my subjects.

"I congratulate you on the success of the measures which, three years since, were adopted by parliament for the purpose of supplying the deficiency in the public revenue, and arresting the accumulation of debt in the time of peace.

"The act which we passed at that time for imposing a tax upon income will shortly expire.

"It will be for you in your wisdom to determine whether it may not be expedient to continue its operation for a further period, and thus to obtain the means of adequately providing for the public service, and at the same time of making a reduction in other taxation,

"Whatever may be the result of your deliberatfons in this respect, I feel assured that it will be your determination to maintain an amount of revenue amply sufficient to meet the necessary expenditure of the country, and firmly to uphold that public credit. which is indispensable to the national welfare.

"The prospect of continued peace, and the general state of domestic prosperity and tranquillity afford a favourable opportunity for the consideration of the important matters to which I have directed your attention, and I commit them to your deliberation, with the earnest prayer that you may be enabled, under the superintending care and protection of Divine Providence, to strengthen the feelings of mutual confidence and good-will between different classes of my subjects, and to improve the condition of my people."

NEW THEATRE.

Last week a little Theatre was opened under the name of *Teatro de la Federacion*, 6 cuadras up the Street of the same name, being the same distance from the Cathedral as the Victoria Theatre. It is uuder the direction of *Cordero*, an intelligent man, and an actor of some merit, and the building being put into good order, it is likely to succeed as well as its neighbours. The prices are moderate—Entrance $2, seats $3. The second performance will be to-morrow.

Yesterday was the anniversary of the birth day of the Queen of Portugal, upon which occasion the battery saluted with 21 guns. The Brazilian brigantine of war Olinda was dressed out and also saluted.

DIED.

On the 31st ult., after one day's illness, William Frederick, son of Mr. William White, aged 4 years.

On the 1st inst., aged 47 years, Mr. William Kermode, native of the Isle of Man. His remains were conveyed to the British Protestant Cemetery on the 2nd inst. The deceased was by profession a tailor, and had resided 20 years in this city, where he was highly respected.

Advertisements.

To be Sold.

A HOUSE, Calle Cerrito No. 227, Composed of 35 yards to the front (North) and 34 yards breadth South. To the Street there are 5 Rooms with Yards and Cookhouses, to the Calle Cerrito, and to the Calle de Temple there is a fine Store, and a back store with counter, shelves, and glass case, and five Rooms on the same side with fireplaces in each, all those rooms are rented. On the premises, inside are a large Dwelling House with a parlour, boarded floor, and a fireplace, chimney piece in it, and a glass case, and 4 Bed-rooms, with glass doors and canvas ceilings. Likewise a fine Dining Room 8 yards long, all made of boards, and a fine Algibe, and 5 Grape Vines in the second Yard, likewise a Garden with fruit trees, plants, &c. &c. &c., and a Cookhouse and Well. For further particulars apply on the premises.

To Let.

TWO neatly furnished rooms with board, apply at No. 50 Calle de la Catedral.

To be Sold,

A very good working Mangle, with 2 large Mill Stones, which give a heavy pressure, and a most regular frame and straps, &c., at a moderate price. For particulars apply, at Mrs. George's Stable Yard, No. 58, Calle de 25 de Mayo.
Buenos Ayres, 5th April, 1845.

Sale by Auction.

ON Thursday 10th inst., will be sold at public auction, all the household furniture belonging to Mr. Joseph Palmer at No. 40, Calle del 25 de Mayo.

Any person wishing to treat for the whole of said furniture can apply to Thomas Gowland & Co. previous to the day of the sale.

PRICES CURRENT.

	$		$	
Doubloons, Spanish	205	á	208	each.
Do. Patriot	198	á	200	do.
Plata, macuquina	11	á	11½	do for one
Dollars, Spanish	12⅝	à	12⅝	each.
Do. Patriot & Patacones	12⅝	á	12½	do.
Six per cent. Stock	80	á		do. per cent.
Exchange on England	4d.			per dol.
Do. France	44	á	44½	cent. per dollar
Do. Rio Janeiro	12¼	á		per ct. premium
Do. Montevideo	12¼	á		do. do.
Carneiro United States	12	á		per U. S. dol.
Hides, Ox, for Engld & Germy	46	á	48	per pesada.
Do. France	41	á	43	do.
Do. North America	38	á	39	do.
Do. Spain	41	á	43	do.
Do. salted	39	á	44	do.
Do. Horse	15	á	16	do. each
Calf skins	43	á	44	per pesada
Sheep skins, common	26	á	27	per dozen.
Do. fine	31	á	32	do.
Deer skins	10	á	11	do.
Goat skins	26	á	30	do.
Nutria skins	6	à	6½	dol. per lb
Chinchilli skins	70	á	80	dol. per dozen
Horse hair, short	34	á	35	dol. per arroba
Do. mixed	38	á	40	do.
Do. long	80	á	95	do.
Wool, common, washed	23	á	28	do
Do. picked	40	á	41	do.
Do. shorn from skins	40	á	41	do.
De. mestiza, dirty	15	á	30	do
Tallow, pure	15	á	18	do.
Do. raw	8½	á	9	do.
Do. with grease	14	á	15	do.
Jerked beef	25	á	26	per quintal.
Horns, mixed	200	á	250	per thousand.
Do. Ox	300	á	400	do.
Shin bones	70	á	80	do.
Hide cuttings	22	à	24	per 100 lbs.
Ostrich feathers, white	8	á	9	per lb.
Do. black	6	á	6½	do.
Salted tongues	5	á	6	per dozen.
Salt, on board	13	á	14	per fanega.
Discount	1¾	á	2½	pr. ct. pr month

The highest price of Doubloons during the week 215 dollars
The lowest price 196 dollars.
The highest rate of Exchange upon England during the week 4 1-16 pence. The lowest ditto 4 pence.

George Thomas, Responsible Editor.